



**Óbuda University Doctoral School of  
Materials Science and Technology  
Curriculum**

**Updated  
based on Resolution No. 81 (July 4, 2023) of the Doctoral School Council**

## CONTENTS

1. Purpose of the Program
2. Prerequisite knowledge for the doctoral program (master's programs)
3. The Doctoral School's Program
  - 3.1. Structure of the program
  - 3.2. Courses
4. Research and international relations of the doctoral school
  - 4.1. Research topics
  - 4.2. International relations
5. Admission Requirements
  - 5.1. Academic requirements
  - 5.2. Acceptance of studies outside the doctoral school

## 1. THE OBJECTIVE OF THE PROGRAM

The Sándor Rejtő Faculty of Light Industry and Environmental Engineering at Óbuda University has a decades-long tradition of training professionals for the textile and apparel industry, as well as the paper, packaging, and printing industries. Starting in 2008, the bachelor's program in light industry engineering will be expanded to include a **master's program in light industry engineering**<sup>1</sup>.

**Light Industry and Materials Science:** The collective term "light industry," as used in the domestic tradition, refers to industrial activities that *primarily* involve the processing of *polymer-based materials* for various purposes. It is through the continuous development of traditional products that the needs of the population and the related industries can be adequately met. Light industry products are used, for example, in the automotive industry, in separation technologies (filter fabrics, membranes), in road construction (geotextiles), in composites, in building materials, in healthcare, as well as in the packaging and printing industries, etc. When designing various associated systems developed for new applications, there is an increasing need for knowledge of other areas of materials science (metals, ceramics). State-of-the-art processes are increasingly utilizing micro- and nanotechnologies. Taking sustainability considerations into account is essential for the industry's further development. Accordingly, light industry engineers collaborate with engineers, chemists, and physicists from other fields of materials science, carrying out *complex activities that encompass other areas of materials science*.

**The goal of the Doctoral School of Materials Science and Technology (ATDI) is to train professionals who possess comprehensive knowledge across the broad field of materials science,**

---

<sup>1</sup>MAB decision number: KIP MSc 2008/5/VIII/2/3

coherent knowledge, specialize in the field corresponding to their research, and, using their knowledge, are able to perform creative work based on independent thinking in the field of materials science and its practical applications. The Doctoral School strives to ensure that degree recipients are capable of leading research and projects, developing new research proposals, conducting their work on a solid foundation of research ethics, and thus becoming qualified to succeed in both higher education/research and other areas of the labor market.

**Areas of training and research:** The doctoral school's range of courses and topics—*reflecting the complex nature of materials science*—covers several subfields. This enables *students to acquire coherent knowledge across the diverse fields of materials science* during their training and research.

The doctoral school's courses include foundational courses providing *general knowledge of materials science and materials testing*, as well as courses covering specific relevant subfields such as *polymers, ceramics, metals, composites, micro- and nanostructured materials, and environmental protection*. Students must select and complete a total of eight courses from the foundational and specialized courses during the first four semesters, under the guidance of their advisor, in accordance with their research topic. Research topics can also be categorized according to the above grouping. Due to the complexity of materials science, both the courses and the topics span more than one of the above subfields.

The comprehensive coverage of individual fields of materials science within the doctoral school aligns with the position statement published in 2010 by the European Union's six technology platforms<sup>2</sup>, *which states that materials science research and development can be made more effective through the integration of different fields.*

### **Faculty and advisors of the doctoral school**

The doctoral school's education and research are conducted by faculty members and researchers from Óbuda University, as well as by guest lecturers and thesis advisors invited from other universities in the country (Budapest University of Technology and Economics, University of Debrecen, Eötvös Loránd University, University of Sopron, János Neumann University). The doctoral school cooperates on a contractual basis with the Eötvös Loránd Research Network's Energy Research Center (ELKH EK), the Wigner Physics Research Center (ELKH Wigner FK), the Natural Sciences Research Center (ELKH TTK), and János Neumann University.

---

<sup>2</sup> ([http://ec.europa.eu/research/industrial\\_technologies/pdf/etps-letter\\_en.pdf](http://ec.europa.eu/research/industrial_technologies/pdf/etps-letter_en.pdf)).

## **2. FOUNDATIONAL KNOWLEDGE FOR THE DOCTORAL SCHOOL**

### **(Master's Programs)**

Due to the complex nature of materials science, the doctoral school is open to all holders of a master's degree who have acquired in-depth, master's-level knowledge of materials in a technical or natural science field during their previous studies.

Typical qualifying degrees for the program include a master's degree in light industry engineering, as well as master's degrees in materials engineering, wood engineering, chemical engineering, polymer and fiber technology engineering, bioengineering, electrical engineering, environmental engineering, materials science, chemistry, and physics.

## **3. DOCTORAL SCHOOL PROGRAM**

### **3.1. Program Structure**

We offer general and specialized knowledge of materials science grouped by subject area. Some courses appear in multiple sections because, due to the interdisciplinary nature of materials science, they cover several subfields.

#### **Materials Science Seminar Foundational Materials**

##### **Science Courses**

- a) General Materials Science
- b) Materials Testing Methods

##### **Sub-field courses in materials science**

- c) Polymer Materials and Technologies
- d) Ceramics, Technologies
- e) Metallic materials, technologies
- f) Composites
- g) Micro- and nanostructured systems
- h) Selected environmental aspects of materials science technologies

##### **Other subjects**

### 3. 2. Courses

Detailed description on the Doctoral School

website: <http://atdi.uni-obuda.hu/hu/tantargyak>

#### **Materials Science Seminar (3 credits, signature)**

The lectures, delivered by renowned guest speakers on various topics within the diverse field of materials science, are designed to help students conducting research in specific areas and taking courses related to those topics gain insight into the broadest possible range of materials science, and to acquire *a coherent understanding of materials science* to the extent possible.

#### **Introductory Courses in Materials Science (6 credits, exam)**

##### **a) General Materials Science**

1. Physical Chemistry of Surfaces (*Krisztina László*)
2. Porous Materials (*Krisztina László*)
3. Nanotechnology – Chemical Materials Science (*Éva Kiss*)
4. Fundamentals of Radiation Chemistry (*László Wojnárovits*)
5. Solid-State Chemistry (*András Stirling*)
6. Dye Chemistry (*András Víg*)
7. Introduction to plasma chemistry (*Zoltán Károly, Szilvia Klébert*)
8. Fracture Mechanics (*Tünde Kovács*)
9. Analysis of Damage Processes in Structural Materials (*Tünde Kovács*)
10. Process Design (*Balázs Mikó*)
11. Finite Element Modeling of Materials Technologies (*Viktor Gonda*)
12. Fundamentals of engineering ceramics (*Szilvia Klébert*)
13. Contemporary Concepts in Catalysis (*József Pap*)
14. Biomaterials for medical applications (*Csaba Balázs*)
15. The Impact of Industry 4.0 on Manufacturing Technology (*Balázs Mikó*)
16. Model analysis of technical systems (*László Pokorádi*)
17. Model testing of operational processes (*László Pokorádi*)
18. Materials for nuclear power plants (*Zoltán Hózer*)

##### **b) Material testing methods**

1. Selected Chapters on Materials Testing Methods I. (*Erzsébet Takács, Judit Telegdi*)
2. Selected chapters on materials testing methods II. (*Zoltán Károly, Szilvia Klébert*)
3. Modern separation methods in materials research (*Zoltán Juvancz*)
4. Fluorescence Spectroscopy and Microscopy (*Gusztáv Schay*)

5. Modern Mass Spectrometry (*Sándor Kéki*)
6. Color Theory and Color Measurement (*Ákos Borbély*)
7. Investigation of surface microgeometry and microtopography (*Béla Palásti-Kovács, Gabriella Farkas*)
8. Finite element modeling of heat transfer (*Sándor Borza*)
9. Fracture mechanics (*Tünde Kovács*)
10. Analysis of damage processes in structural materials (*Tünde Kovács*)
11. Electrochemical methods for measuring corrosion and inhibition (*Abdul Shaban Ibdewi*)
12. Finite element modeling of materials technologies (*Viktor Gonda*)
13. Measurement of bioelectric activities (*Gergely Márton*)
14. Chemical sensors: methods and applications (*Abdul Shaban Ibdewi*)
15. 16. BioMEMS: Miniaturized Biosensors (*Zoltán Fekete*)
16. Optical characterization of thin films (*Péter Petrik*)
17. Structural analysis of various materials using transmission electron microscopy (*Katalin Balázs*)
18. Numerical methods for evaluating optical measurements (*Péter Petrik*)
19. Physical examinations of textile clothing materials (*Marianna Halász*)

### **Courses in the field of materials science (6 credits, exam)**

#### **c) Polymers**

1. Chemistry and Physics of Polymers (*Sándor Pekker*)
2. Physics of macromolecules (*Károly Belina*)
3. Characterization and modification of polymer surfaces (*Éva Kiss*)
4. Natural and Nature-Based Polymers (*Cecília E. Tamásné Nyitrai*)
5. Cellulose Chemistry (*Judit Borsa*)
6. Fibrous Materials in the Paper Industry and Their Surface Properties (*László Koltai*)
7. Cellulose and Paper Manufacturing (*László Koltai*)
8. Mechanical and physical properties of papers and corrugated products (*László Koltai*)
9. Interaction between printing substrates and printing inks during printing (*Rozália Szentgyörgyvölgyi*)
10. Synthetic fibers and technical textiles (*Judit Borsa*)
11. Applications of high-energy radiation for modifying the properties of natural polymers and plastics (*Erzsébet Takács*)
12. Characterization of functional textile and apparel products (*Livia Kokasné Palicska*)
13. Characteristics of antimicrobial raw materials in the light industry (*Hosam Bayoumi Hamuda*)
14. Applications of polymers in microtechnology (*Andrea Csikósné Pap*)
15. Technology and applications of polymer-based bionic interfaces (*Zoltán Fekete*)
16. Supramolecular and coordination complexes and polymers (*Sándor Pekker, Éva Kovács*)
17. Biomaterials for medical applications (*Csaba Balázs*)
18. Investigation of plastics and plastic-based composites (*Andrea Ádámné Major*)
19. Structure of Polymers (*Andrea Ádámné Major*)
20. Chemistry of fibrous materials (*Tünde Tóth*)
21. Protein-based sheet systems (*Tünde Tóth*)

#### **d) Ceramics**

1. Fundamentals of technical ceramics (Szilvia Klébert)
2. Technology of Technical Ceramics (*János Dusza*)
3. Material Structure and Fracture Mechanism of Technical Ceramics (*János Dusza*)
4. Mechanical Properties of Technical Ceramics (*János Dusza*)
5. Knowledge of Porous Materials (*Csaba Balázs*)
6. BioMEMS: Miniaturized Biosensors (*Zoltán Fekete*)
7. Biomaterials for medical applications (*Csaba Balázs*)

#### **e) Metals**

1. Phenomena related to continuous steel casting (*Mihály Réger*)
2. Modeling of thermally activated transformation processes in alloys (*Tamás Réti*)
3. High-energy-input materials technologies (*Gyula Bagyinszki*)
4. Welding Technologies I: Bulk Welding (*Gyula Bagyinszki*)
5. Welding Technologies II: Pressure Welding (*Gyula Bagyinszki*)
6. Knowledge of Process Technology (*Csaba Balázs*)
7. Fundamentals of Plasticity (*Endre Ruszinkó*)
8. Non-classical Problems in Plasticity and Creep (*Endre Ruszinkó*)
9. Electrochemical Methods for Measuring Corrosion and Inhibition (*Abdul Shaban Ibdewi*)
10. Machining Theory (*Richárd Horváth*)
11. Titanium and titanium alloys (*Péter Pinke*)
12. Materials for Nuclear Power Plants (*Zoltán Hózer*)
13. Electrochemical metal extraction (*László Péter*)

#### **f) Composites**

1. Composites (*Szilvia Klébert*)
2. Polymer-based nanocomposites (*Andrea Ádámné Major*)
3. Biomaterials for Medical Applications (*Csaba Balázs*)

#### **g) Micro- and nanostructured systems**

1. Semiconductor technologies (*Zolt József Horváth*)
2. Semiconductor devices (*Zolt József Horváth*)
3. Semiconductors produced from the liquid phase (*Vilmos Rakovics*)
4. Compound semiconductors and their optoelectronic applications (*Vilmos Rakovics*)
5. Solid-state light sources and their applications (*Zolt József Horváth*)
6. Band Gap Engineering (or the Efficiency of Solar Cells) (*Ákos Nemcsics*)
7. Self-organizing low-dimensional systems (*Ákos Nemcsics*)
8. Nanotechnology – chemical materials science (*Éva Kiss*)
9. Medical applications of colloidal systems (*Gergő Gyulai*)
10. Characterization and modification of polymer surfaces (*Éva Kiss*)
11. Applications of microcapsules in modern industry (*Judit Telegdi*)

12. Applications of Polymers in Microtechnology (*Andrea Csikósné Pap*)
13. Adhesive-free lamination (*Andrea Csikósné Pap*)
14. Elements and Compounds in Micro-Scale Gas Sensors (*Andrea Csikósné Pap*)
15. Molecular beam epitaxy of III-V semiconductors (*Ákos Nemcsics*)
16. Technology and Applications of Polymer-Based Bionic Interfaces (*Zoltán Fekete*)
17. BioMEMS: Miniaturized Biosensors (*Zoltán Fekete*)
18. Chemical Sensors: Methods and Applications (*Shaban Abdul*)
19. Supramolecular and Coordination Complexes and Polymers (*Sándor Pekker, Éva Kováts*)
20. Optical characterization of thin films (*Péter Petrik*)
21. Measurement of Bioelectric Activities (*Gergely Márton*)

## **h) Selected Environmental Aspects of Materials Science Technologies**

1. Environmental chemistry (*Shaban Abdul*)
2. Recycling of plastic waste via pyrolysis (*Zsuzsanna Czégény*)
3. Going Green... Environmentally Friendly Printing (*Csaba Horváth*)
4. Wastewater treatment technologies (*Rita Bodáné Kendrovics*)
5. Fundamentals of hydrology (*Emőke Bardóczyné Székely*)
6. Hydrobiology (*Rita Bodáné Kendrovics*)

### **Other subjects (6 credits, exam)**

1. Experiment Design (*Ágota Horváthné Drégelyi-Kiss*)
2. Statistical Hypothesis Testing (*Márta Takács*)
3. Engineering Education (*Péter Tóth*)
4. Scientific Paper Writing (*Tünde Kovács*) (3 credits, signature)

## **4. RESEARCH AND INTERNATIONAL RELATIONS OF THE DOCTORAL SCHOOL**

### **4.1. Research topics**

The topics are grouped by subject area. Some topics appear in multiple sections because, due to the interdisciplinary nature of materials science research, they span several subfields.

- a) Polymers
- b) Ceramics
- c) Metals
- d) Composites
- e) Micro- and Nanosystems
- f) Environmental protection

## a) Polymers

A significant portion of research in polymer chemistry and technology focuses on the processing of various sources of cellulose—the most abundant renewable raw material in nature—the development of new functions, and the recovery of cellulose-based raw materials. Engineering and innovative plastics are represented by topics where research allows for the acquisition of generally applicable testing methods and the development of polymers with designed smart behavior and environmentally beneficial properties.

1. Investigation of the Properties of Eco-Fibers (*János Dusza*)
2. The role of by-products in the formation of colored wood defects (*Levente Albert*)
3. UV laser-induced degradation of wood (*György Papp*)
4. Application of transverse sound waves for the examination of wood and wood materials (*Ferenc Divós*)
5. Introduction of new cellulose-based chiral stationary phases (*Zoltán Juvancz*)
6. The role of component characteristics and manufacturing parameters in the recyclability of various paper products (*László Koltai*)
7. Production and potential applications of natural-based hydrogels (*Tünde Tóth*)
8. The effect of cellulose fibers of different origins and types on the properties of papers treated with PVOH/PVAc copolymers and their modifications (*László Koltai*)
9. Thermal identification of base papers for corrugated products as a function of the mechanical load-bearing capacity of the corrugated product (*László Koltai, Péter Böröcz*)
10. Activation and functionalization of polymer surfaces with non-equilibrium plasmas (*Szilvia Klébert*)
11. Atmospheric pressure photoionization mass spectrometry of nonpolar polymers (*Sándor Kéki*)
12. Relaxation processes in engineering plastics (*Károly Belina*)
13. Preparation and investigation of nanocomposites with polymer matrix (*Andrea Ádámné Major*)
14. Study of polymer-ceramic-metal composite systems (*Károly Belina*)
15. From macromolecules with branched topologies to smart polymers (*Béla Iván*)
16. Environmentally beneficial chemical transformations and degradation of polymers and plastics (*Béla Iván*)
17. Development of biodegradable drug carriers (*Éva Kiss*)
18. Strain-optical investigation of polymer-containing hybrid composite structures processed using laser beam technologies (*Lajos Borbás*)
19. Research on polymer-based biosensors (*Gergely Márton*)
20. Decision-preparation procedures based on mathematical models in operations management (*László Pokorádi*)
21. Conservation of artifacts made from synthetic fibers using materials science methods (*Marianna Halász, Gábor Tamás Orosz*)
22. Solvent retention capacity of cellulose-based packaging materials (*Rozália Szentgyörgyvölgyi, Szilvia Klébert*)
23. Study of the material composition and weaving techniques of natural-based textile fabrics that form part of cultural heritage (*Tünde Tóth*)
24. Industrial CT-based optimization of additive manufacturing processes (*Ágota Horváthné Drégelyi-Kiss*)

25. Friction and load-bearing characteristics of metal/polymer and polymer/polymer material pairs (*Mihály Réger*)
26. Development of new joint designs in bow structures, material development, fiber reinforcement, surface treatment, and weight reduction using modern materials and composites (*Enikő Réka Fábrián*)
27. Biopolymer-hydroxyapatite for bioapplication fields (*Csaba Balázs, Katalin Balázs*)
28. Hybrid polymer/ceramic filters for water purification (*Csaba Balázs, Katalin Balázs*)
29. Investigation and development of the surface properties and tribological behavior of advanced, multilayer PVD/PACVD coatings for use in plastics industry tools (*Mária Marosné Berkes*)

## **b) Ceramics**

Engineering ceramics and various composites reinforced with glass, metal, plastic, carbon fiber, etc., are being used to an ever-increasing extent. The investigation of the macro- and microstructures of these materials contributes to the optimization of their properties according to the requirements of the application area.

1. Development of silicon nitride ceramics containing carbon nanotubes and graphene (*János Dusza*)
2. Development of superhard ceramic coatings (*János Dusza*)
3. Application of SiC as a cladding for nuclear reactor fuel elements (*Zoltán Hózer*)
4. Investigation of microwave absorbers (*Zoltán Károly, Szilvia Klébert*)
5. Preparation of calcium phosphate-based layers and fibers and investigation of their structural properties (*Katalin Balázs*)
6. Preparation and investigation of aluminum CNT and graphene nanocomposites (*Katalin Balázs, Csaba Balázs*)
7. Synthesis, structural characterization, and microscopy of advanced zirconia-based ceramics and composites (*Katalin Balázs, Csaba Balázs*)
8. Synthesis, structural and tribological characterization, and microscopy of advanced silicon nitride-based ceramics and composites (*Katalin Balázs, Csaba Balázs*)
9. Study of polymer-ceramic-metal composite systems (*Károly Belina*)
10. Development of ceramic coatings by spraying and characterization of their structure (*Csaba Balázs, Katalin Balázs*)
11. Development of calcium phosphate-based bioceramics using various separation technologies (*Csaba Balázs, Katalin Balázs*)
12. Decision-preparation procedures based on mathematical models in operational management (*László Pokorádi, Amir Asavi*)
13. Biopolymer-hydroxyapatite for bioapplication fields (*Csaba Balázs, Katalin Balázs*)
14. Hybrid polymer/ceramic filters for water purification (*Csaba Balázs, Katalin Balázs*)
15. Increasing the fracture toughness of high-entropy ceramics with nano-additives (*János Dusza*)

### c) Metals

Mechanical engineers encounter metals frequently during their MSc studies. We also recommend research topics tailored to their interests, as well as to materials engineers, light industry engineers, chemists, and physicists with relevant expertise in the field.

1. Measurement and estimation of segregation characteristics formed during continuous casting of steels (*Mihály Réger*)
2. Stability of centerline segregation (*Mihály Réger*)
3. Resistance welding parameter optimization in materials science (Gyula Bagyinszki) (*Gyula Bagyinszki*)
4. Production and characterization of nanostructured oxide-dispersion-strengthened steels (*Csaba Balázs, Katalin Balázs*)
5. Experimental and numerical investigation of creep and thermal expansion in zirconium tubes (*Zoltán Hózer*)
6. The effect of hydrogen on the properties of nuclear reactor fuel cladding (*Zoltán Hózer*)
7. Testing and examination of cladding designs for accident-tolerant fuel in nuclear power plants (*Zoltán Hózer*)
8. Perdynamic modeling of nonlinear deformation of solids (*Viktor Gonda*)
9. Modeling of creep deformation in the presence of direct current (*Endre Ruszinkó*)
10. Study of polymer-ceramic-metal composite systems (*Károly Belina*)
11. Binding technologies applicability segments segments for (*Gyula Bagyinszki*)
12. Investigation of semi-solid state formation (*Viktor Gonda, Mihály Réger*)
13. Development of a biocompatible material for 3D printing (*Tünde Kovács*)
14. Creep in soldering materials: finite element analysis (*Viktor Gonda*)
15. Modeling of additive manufacturing technology (*Viktor Gonda*)
16. Investigation of micro- and macro-accuracy of free-form milled surfaces (*Balázs Mikó*)
17. Analysis of dimensional measurements using computed tomography (*Ágota Drégelyi-Kiss*)
18. Investigations on measurement uncertainty of feature measurements of CMMs (*Ágota Drégelyi-Kiss*)
19. Toolpath optimization for machining free-form surfaces with a ball-end mill (*Balázs Mikó*)
20. Optimization of the dimensional chain considering design and manufacturing aspects (*Balázs Mikó*)
21. Optimization of Measurement Points in Coordinate Measurement Technology (*Balázs Mikó*)
22. Ultrasound and Irreversible Deformation of Metals (*Endre Ruszinkó*)
23. The effect of ultrasonic welding on microstructure and mechanical properties (*Tünde Kovács*)
24. Deformation mechanisms and performance of ECAP-processed Al alloys and composites (*Viktor Gonda*)
25. Decision-preparation procedures based on mathematical models in operations management (*László Pokorádi*)
26. Surface treatment technology development 3D printing manufactured titanium alloys for improving implant-tissue integration (*Tünde Kovács, Hajnalka Hargítai*)
27. Consumable-electrode inert gas MIG/MAG robotic welding dynamic arc stabilization options (*Károly Széll*)

28. Investigation of the characteristics of surface layers *and* coatings (*Richárd Horváth*)
29. Investigation of the formation mechanism of welding cracks (*Tünde Kovács*)
30. The different heat treatment effects on the nitridation efficiency of 3D-printed titanium alloys (*Tünde Kovács, László Tóth*)
31. Development of design guidelines for additive manufacturing technologies (*Richárd Horváth*)
32. Modeling of transformation processes in a welding heat cycle (*Mihály Réger*)
33. Investigation of the metallurgical and mechanical properties of a clad reactor structural component (*Judit Pázmán*)
34. Technological investigation of stir friction welding (*Richárd Horváth*)
35. Behavior of microalloyed steels during manufacturing processes (*Enikő Réka Fábián*)
36. Development and application of modern non-destructive material testing methods in a nuclear power plant environment (*Gábor Pór*)
37. Plastic deformation under curved load paths (*Endre Ruzinkó*)
38. Friction and load-bearing characteristics of metal/polymer and polymer/polymer material pairs (*Mihály Réger*)
39. Cryogenic heat treatment of tool steels (*Péter Pinke, László Tóth*)
40. Effect of shielding gases on ultraviolet radiation generated during arc welding (*Tünde Anna Kovács, Péter Pinke*)
41. Changes in the microstructure of nuclear reactor fuel elements under accident conditions (*Zoltán Hózer*)
42. Structural integrity issues in large-scale pressure vessel systems (*Zoltán Hózer*)
43. Life cycle analysis: processes related to electric battery manufacturing (*György Györök*)
44. The effect of heat treatments on the efficiency of nitriding in 3D-printed titanium alloys (*Tünde Anna Kovács*)
45. Enhancing the wear resistance of dental implants manufactured using additive technology through PVD coating (*Tünde Anna Kovács*)
46. Microstructural changes occurring during thermal cutting of high-strength steels (*Enikő Réka Fábián*)
47. Applicability of high-entropy alloys for surfaces exposed to wear (*Enikő Réka Fábián*)
48. Investigation of the oxidation conditions and stability of high-entropy alloys intended for high-temperature applications (*Enikő Réka Fábián*)
49. Development of manufacturing technology and reliability testing of lead-free solder joints (*Viktor Gonda*)

#### **d) Composites**

1. Gel composites containing carbon nanoparticles (*Krisztina Nagyné László*)
2. Preparation and investigation of nanocomposites with polymer matrix (*Andrea Ádámné Major*)
3. Study of polymer-ceramic-metal composite systems (*Károly Belina*)
4. Preparation and application of organic-inorganic nanocomposites in artificial photosynthesis (*József Sándor Pap*)
5. Preparation and investigation of aluminum CNT and graphene nanocomposites (*Katalin Balázs, Csaba Balázs*)
6. Preparation, structural analysis, and microscopy of advanced zirconia-based ceramics and composites (*Katalin Balázs, Csaba Balázs*)
7. Synthesis, structural and tribological characterization, and microscopy of advanced silicon nitride-based ceramics and composites (*Katalin Balázs, Csaba Balázs*)
8. Development of new bonds in bow structures, material development, fiber reinforcement, surface treatment, and weight reduction using modern materials and composites (*Enikő Réka Fábián*)

9. Improving the efficiency of impregnation technology used in the winding of electric motors for the automotive industry (*Mária Marosné Berkes*)
10. Investigation and Development of the Tribological Behavior of Advanced, Multilayer Superhard Coatings (*Mária Marosné Berkes*)
11. Biopolymer-hydroxyapatite for bioapplication fields (*Csaba Balázs, Katalin Balázs*)
12. Hybrid polymer/ceramic filters for water purification (*Csaba Balázs, Katalin Balázs*)

#### **e) Micro- and nanosystems, functional materials**

Micro- and nanotechnologies are the result of the latest technological advancements; their application has brought about breakthroughs in numerous fields and enabled the development of new functions. Within this field, the faculty of the doctoral school focuses on the study of complex nanostructures, as well as the fabrication and characterization of metal- and semiconductor-based systems, while also addressing specific nanotechnology-based properties of metals. Basic research on organometallic frameworks, fullerenes, and carbon nanotubes contributes to the development of composite technology. The analysis of microcontaminants in water has environmental significance.

1. Functional gels containing biologically active molecules (*Krisztina Nagyné László*)
2. Gel composites containing carbon nanoparticles (*Krisztina Nagyné László*)
3. Study of complex nanostructures using infrared spectroscopy (*Katalin Kamarás*)
4. Memory properties of silicon nitride-based non-volatile memory devices (*Zsolt József Horváth*)
5. Preparation and characterization of steels reinforced with oxide dispersion in a nanostructured matrix (*Csaba Balázs, Katalin Balázs*)
6. Electrical properties of metal-compound semiconductor contacts (*Zsolt József Horváth*)
7. Investigation of molecular beam epitaxial nanostructures and technical conditions for their production (*Ákos Nemcsics*)
8. Modeling the Particulate Behavior of RHEED Oscillations Using the MC Method (*Ákos Nemcsics*)
9. Investigation of semiconductor-electrolyte interfaces for solar cell applications (*Ákos Nemcsics*)
10. Investigation of modern, unconventional solar cells (*Ervin Rácz*)
11. Research on GaInAsP/InP LEDs (*Vilmos Rakovics*)
12. Investigation of selective reactions in organometallic frameworks (*Éva Kováts*)
13. Supramolecular and coordination solids (*Sándor Pekker, Éva Kováts*)
14. Fabrication and application of micro-scale force-measuring devices based on piezoresistive and piezoelectric principles (*Andrea Csikósné Pap*)
15. Characterization of light absorption and scattering by suspended matter in natural waters based on the measurement of effective refractive index (*Miklós Serényi*)
16. Fabrication of calcium phosphate-based layers and fibers and investigation of their structural properties (*Katalin Balázs*)
17. Preparation and investigation of aluminum CNT and graphene nanocomposites (*Katalin Balázs, Csaba Balázs*)
18. Investigation of multimodal microsystems implantable into nervous tissue (*Zoltán Fekete*)
19. Novel computing technology using phase-change materials (*Krisztián Koháry*)

20. Novel flexible and high-resolution display technology (*Krisztián Koháry*)
21. Research on polymer-based biosensors (*Gergely Márton*)
22. Optical investigation of nanostructured thin films (*Miklós Fried*)
23. Design and application of a sensor for detecting heavy metal ions in our environment (*Abdul Shaban*)
24. Organic-inorganic nanocomposites and their application in artificial photosynthesis (*József Sándor Pap*)
25. From macromolecules with branched topologies to smart polymers (*Béla Iván*)
26. Synthesis and characterization of aluminum CNT and graphene nanocomposites (*Katalin Balázsi, Csaba Balázsi*)
27. Synthesis of calcium phosphate-based layers and fibers and investigation of their structural properties (*Katalin Balázsi*)
28. Integrated microfluidic / Lab-on-a-Chip systems for point-of-care medical diagnostic applications (*Péter Fűrjes*)
29. Living tissue on a silicon scaffold – Organ-on-a-Chip devices (*Péter Fűrjes*)
30. Creating “twistronic” devices with layered materials (*Péter Nemes-Incze*)
31. Low-dimensional nanostructures for the optical detection of biomolecules and gases (*Péter Petrik*)
32. Zero-dimensional nanostructures for improving the efficiency of GaAs-based solar cells (*Ákos Nemcsics*)
33. Combinatorial Preparation and Characterization Methods for High-Throughput Study of Advanced Functional Materials (*Miklós Fried*)
34. Non-destructive optical mapping tool made from inexpensive components (*Miklós Fried*)
35. Sensor Circuits Realized Using Thin-Film Technology (*Andrea Csikósné Pap*)
36. Development of composite materials for electromagnetic interference (EMI) shielding (*Réger Mihály*)
37. Modeling calculations and validation measurements of object activation in novel research facilities (*Péter Zagyvai, László Szentmiklósi*)
38. Acoustic metamaterials and their application in noise reduction (*Livia Pintér Cveticanin*)
39. Production of porous materials using electrochemical processes (*László Péter*)
40. Microfluidic Systems in Pharmaceutical Active Ingredient Analysis (*András Füredi, Péter Fűrjes*)
41. Combinatorial Sputtering and Characterization of Advanced Metal Oxide-Based Sensors and Devices (*Zoltán Lábadi*)
42. Thermal Issues in Solar Cells (*Ákos Nemcsics*)
43. Multicomponent nanoparticles and assemblies as novel platforms for (electro)catalysis (*Dániel Zámbo*)
44. Materials science investigation of nanostructures composed of elements belonging to Group IV (*Ádám Gali*)
45. New electrode materials for biopotential measurements (*Gergely Márton*)
46. Computational photocatalysis (*András Stirling*)
47. Development and application of two-phase microfluidic systems for bioanalytical purposes (*Péter Fűrjes*)
48. Development of new joints in bow structures, material development, fiber reinforcement, surface treatment, and weight reduction using modern materials and composites (*Enikő Réka Fábrián*)
49. Investigation of the laser damage threshold of innovative optical elements (*Péter Dombi, Péter Rácz*)
50. Integrated MEMS force sensors in medical technology (*Péter Fűrjes, János Volk*)

51. Research on materials science and technological processes supported by bio-inspired methods (*Imre Felde*)
52. Improving the efficiency of impregnation technology used in the winding of electric motors for the automotive industry (*Mária Marosné Berkes*)
53. Investigation and development of the tribological behavior of state-of-the-art, multilayer super-hard coatings (*Mária Marosné Berkes*)
54. Biopolymer-hydroxyapatite for bioapplication fields (*Csaba Balázs, Katalin Balázs*)
55. Hybrid polymer/ceramic filters for water purification (*Csaba Balázs, Katalin Balázs*)
56. Increasing the fracture toughness of high-entropy ceramics with nano-additives (*János Dusza*)

#### **f) Environmental Protection**

Materials science also plays an important role in solving environmental problems. In addition to environmentally conscious development, the identification, transformation, and recycling of waste and pollutants, as well as the degradation of larger, non-biodegradable molecules to make them biodegradable, and the production of corrosion-inhibiting nano- and micro-coating layers are also tasks of materials science.

1. Development of biodegradable drug carriers (*Éva Kiss*)
2. Characterization of light absorption and light scattering in our natural waters based on the measurement of the effective refractive index (*Miklós Serényi*)
3. Co-pyrolysis of biomass and plastic waste (*Zsuzsanna Novákné Czégény*)
4. Development of methods for analyzing new types of pollutants (*Zoltán Juvancz*)
5. Environmentally beneficial chemical transformations and degradation of polymers and plastics (*Béla Iván*)
6. The role of component characteristics and manufacturing parameters in the recyclability of various paper products (*László Koltai*)
7. Radiation-induced degradation of water-soluble antibiotics (fluoroquinolones) (*Erzsébet Takács, Erzsébet Illés*)
8. Acoustic metamaterials and their application in noise reduction (*Livia Pintér Cveticanin*)
9. Thermal issues in solar cells (*Ákos Nemcsics*)
10. Intensification of small wastewater treatment plants using microorganisms immobilized on carrier materials and automated control technology based on mathematical relationships (*Rita Bodáné Kendrovics, Anita Szabó*)
11. Life cycle analysis: processes related to electric battery manufacturing (*György Györök*)

## **4.2. International Relations**

To facilitate the acquisition of international experience and the development of a network of contacts for training participants, ATDI utilizes the —which has been honored with the E-Quality European Quality Award and the Award for Excellence in International Cooperation Culture—as well as *the international collaborations of its doctoral advisors and faculty members*.

ATDI strives to play an active role in the activities of international networks; this is becoming increasingly prominent in several fields.

Under the Erasmus program, doctoral students and their advisors can travel to partner institutions based on bilateral agreements signed with the University's partner institutions. The personal academic connections of advisors and faculty members also provide opportunities for doctoral students to travel.

The ATDI also seeks to establish partnerships with doctoral schools and training programs abroad.

## **5. ACADEMIC REQUIREMENTS**

### **5.1. Academic requirements**

On December 1, 2015, the National Assembly adopted Act CCVI of 2015 on the amendment of certain laws regulating education. Accordingly, the doctoral program consists of 8 semesters, during which students must earn 240 credit points to obtain their certificate of completion. The general regulations regarding credits that can be earned in doctoral programs are contained in the Óbuda University Doctoral Credit Regulations [Appendix D2) of the University Doctoral and Habilitation Regulations].

The doctoral program consists of two phases: the first four semesters are the “training and research” phase, and the second is the “research and dissertation” phase. At the end of the fourth semester, as the conclusion of the training and research phase and as a prerequisite for beginning the research and dissertation phase, students must pass a comprehensive examination that assesses and evaluates their academic and research progress.

Individuals who have prepared for the degree on their own may also enroll in the doctoral program, provided they have met the admission and doctoral program requirements. In this case, student status is established upon application for the comprehensive exam and its acceptance.

In the theoretical part of the comprehensive exam, the examinee takes exams in at least two and at most three subjects/topics. Recommended subjects/topics for the comprehensive exam:

1. Chemistry and Physics of Polymers (Pekker S.)
2. Cellulose Chemistry (Borsa J.)
3. Technology of Technical Ceramics (Dusza J.)

4. Mechanics of Materials (M. Ruzinkó)
5. Information Storage Devices and Material Structures (Zs. Horváth)
6. Micro- and nano-electromechanical structures (Zs. Horváth)
7. Applications of Polymers in Microtechnology (A. Csikósné Pap)
8. Compound semiconductors and their optoelectronic applications (V. Rakovics)
9. Material testing methods (Telegdi, Takács, Klébert, Z. Károly)
10. Modern separation methods in materials testing (Z. Juvancz)

The Doctoral School Council may approve examination topics in addition to those listed above.

In the second part of the comprehensive examination, the candidate presents their knowledge of the literature, reports on their research results, outlines their research plan for the second phase of the doctoral program, and provides a timeline for the completion of the dissertation and the publication of the results.

The doctoral candidate must submit their dissertation within three years of the comprehensive examination.

## **5.2. Acceptance of studies outside the doctoral school**

The Doctoral School Council may grant partial exemption from fulfilling any element of the program requirements (academic, research, teaching) provided that

- the student engaged in activities relevant to the doctoral program prior to the start of the program;
- the student is participating in a partial program outside the institution (at a research institute, company, or abroad).

The Doctoral School Council is authorized to decide on the approval of the work program for off-campus partial training. The credit value of courses completed in this manner is determined by the Doctoral School Council.